

Follow the Water

Using open contracting data to evaluate the costeffectiveness of flood management in Taiwan

Chia-Kai Liu (DSP, Inc.)
ck@dsp.im | @agentCKL

2018.12.19



http://floodlist.com/asia/cambodia-floods-july-2018

Floods in Phnom Sruoch District in Kampong Speu Province, Cambodia, July 2018. Photo: Ministry of Information, Cambodia



Topics

- Flood management in Taiwan
- 2. A hack project
- 3. Data analysis process
- 4. Lessons learned

Increasing flood risk over the years

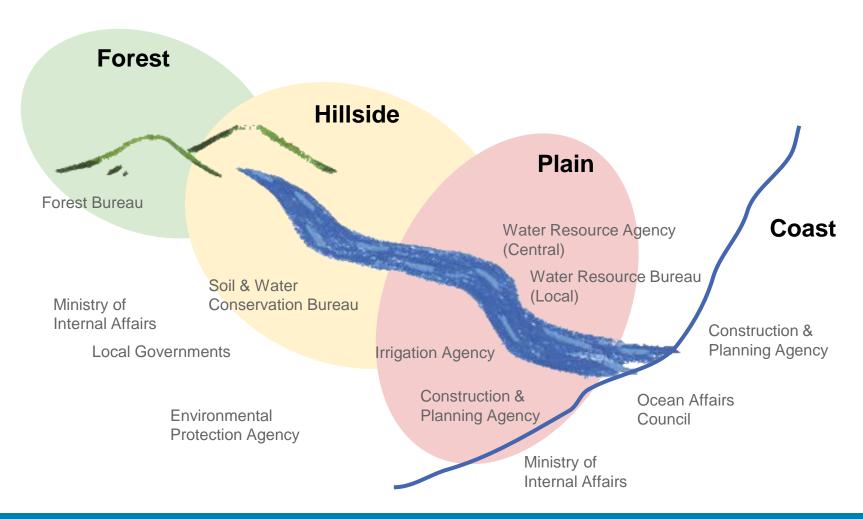


https://udn.com/news/story/6656/3330687



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= LJz0IX9RtQ

Complex jurisdictions over water resource management



Water management projects, everywhere & every year



圖4-1 流綜計畫全臺各工程位置分布圖

(Project Locations)

- "NT\$80bn in 8 years"
- "NT\$60bn in 6 years"
- NT\$250bn (US\$8bn) earmarked for 2018-24

Question #1

Has the government done a good job managing flood risk?

Question #2

Has our tax money been spent at the right time, in the right place, and on the right projects?





A Hack Project

A Presidential Hackathon

An open data hackathon with the presidential treatment

Presidential Office to host social innovation hackathon

2018/03/03 18:12:35



Taipei, March 3 (CNA) The Presidential Office said Saturday that it will host a social innovation hackathon, starting March 5, in a bid to seek solutions to societal problems through the use of open data in Taiwan.

- A three-month hackathon
- Data access coordination
- Stakeholder coordination
- Mentors & domain experts
- Live demo in the Presidential
 Office Building

http://focustaiwan.tw/news/aipl/201803030014.aspx

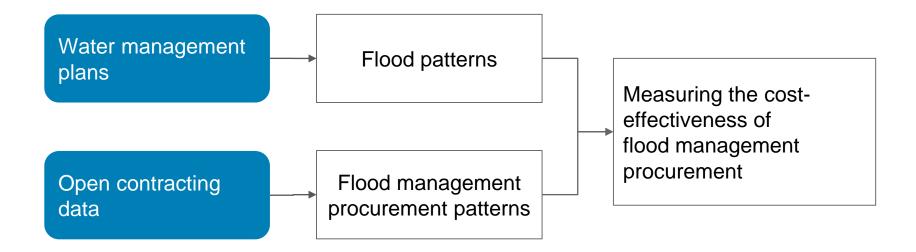
A team of civic hackers







Their investigative approach

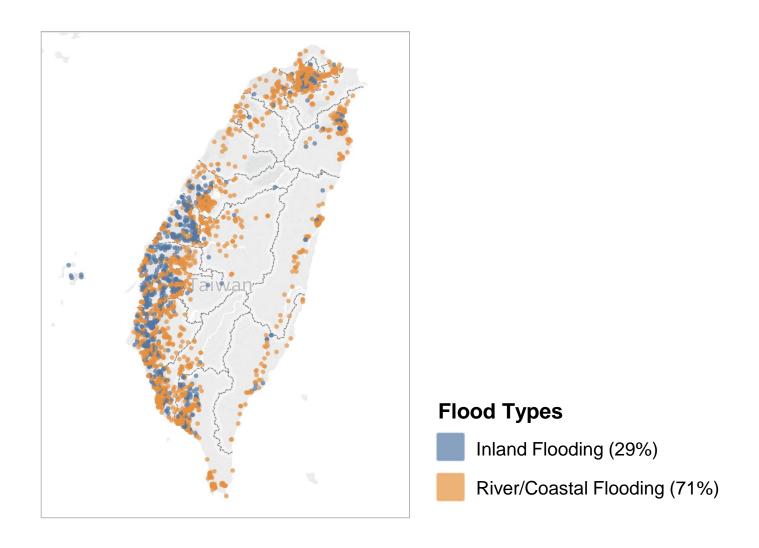


Their Findings

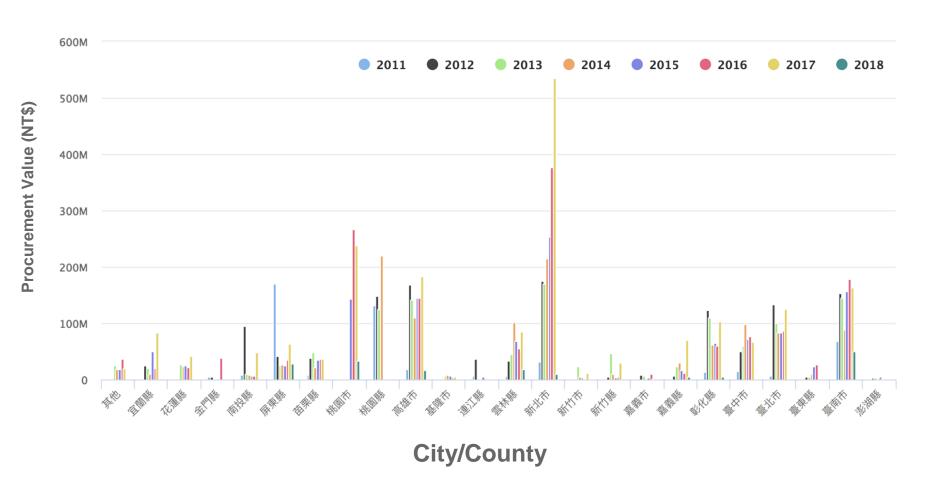
Flood locations (2004-2015)



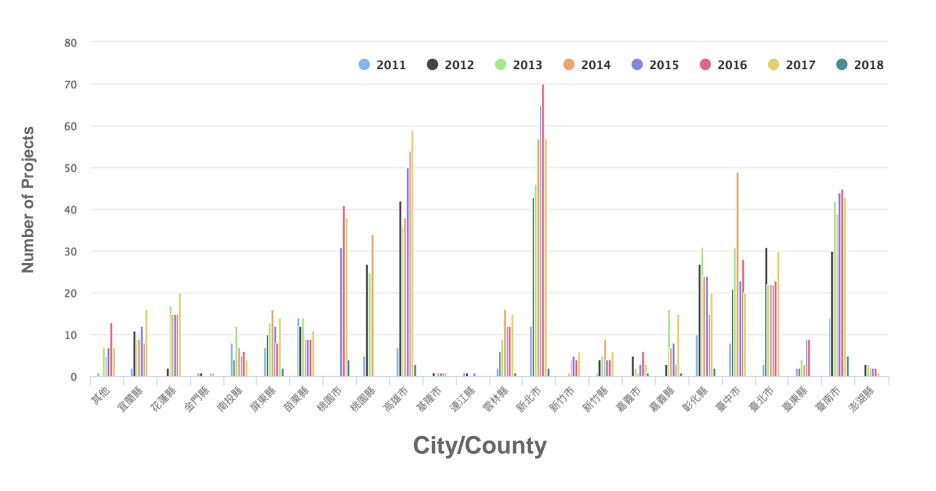
Flood locations by flood types (2004-2015)



How much money has been spent, and where?

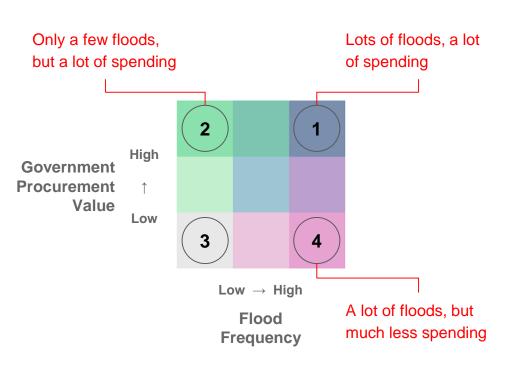


How many projects? Where?

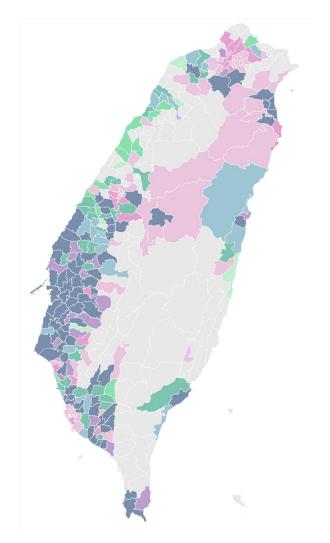


Do we get the priority right?

Flood Frequency vs. Government Procurement (2004-2015)







About

Why open contracting

Implement

Data Standard

Latest

◆ Back to latest

BLOG

Follow the water: Using open contracting data to evaluate the costeffectiveness of flood management in Taiwan

2 NOV 2018 BY CHIA-KAI LIU

Follow-up Actions

Civil Internet of Things



https://ci.taiwan.gov.tw/index_ne.aspx

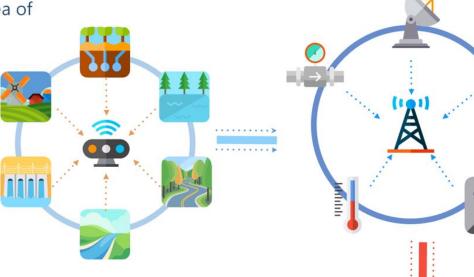
More Sensors & Open Data



More Sensors and Open Data

IOT application area of water resources

- river
- irrigated waterway
- impounding reservoir
- reservoir
- groundwater
- road



Water Information Collecting and Integration

- Frontier Sensor Deploy
- External Data Integration
- Kinetic and Static Integration

Open Water Resource information

- better water resource information for public
- improving decision's efficiency
- Industry Innovative Application
- Water Resource Industry Development







Smart Water Management Analytic Models

- Smart Flood Prevention
- ◆ Smart Hydraulic Protection
- Smart Irrigation
- Smart Distribution
- · Smart Water Grid

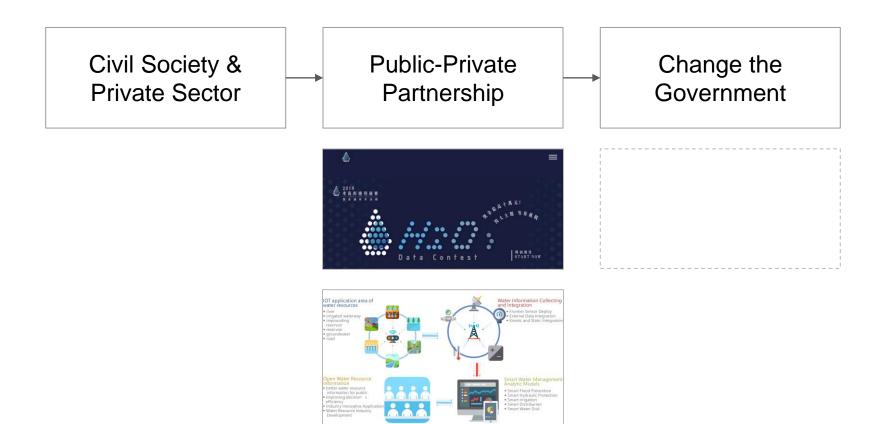
https://ci.taiwan.gov.tw/index_ne.aspx

Water Open Data Challenges



https://2018h2odatacontest.github.io/info/index.html

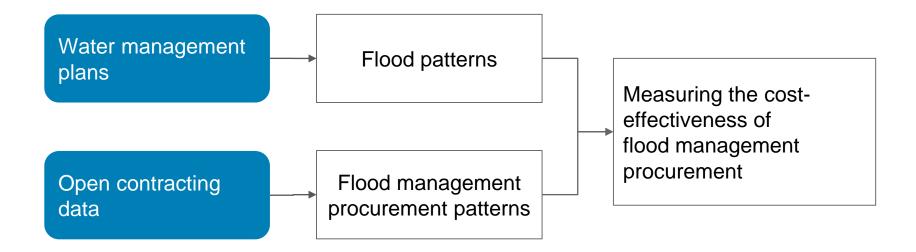
From C to G





Data Analysis Process

Their investigative approach



Water Management Plans



https://cmp.wra.gov.tw/

Construction Project Locations



(Project Locations)

Geolocations: Coordinates from KML files

```
水利署應急工程_1070403.kml ×
                                   </Icon>
                        </IconStyle>
  10
             </Style>
             <Placemark>
                                                                                                                                                                                        Township: XXX
             <name>1</name>
             <description><![CDATA[<p>id: 1
  15 <br/>
spr/>execute: 官蘭縣政府
16
             <br/>downtown: 五結鄉
             <br/>
                                                                                                                                                                                        Project name: XXX
  17
              <br/>
<br/>
name: 平行排水(4K+521~4K+536)瓶頸段改善應急工程
  18
                                                                                                                                                                                        Lat: 121:48:36.09574
             <br/>
<br/>
>POINT X: 331980.0
                                                                                                                                                                                        Lon: 24:40:29.63814
  20
             <br/>br/>POINT Y: 2730021.0
                                                                                                                                                                                        Year: 2017
  21
             <br/><br/>G2017: JID0
             <br/>JSID: V001
  22
              <br/>JNOTE: 已完工
             -hr/>11CMOTE: NIII
             <br/>
<br/>
JSNAME: 平行排水(4K+521-4K+536)瓶頸段改善應急工程
  26
             <br/><br/>JX: 331980.0
  27
             <br/><br/>JY: 2730021.0
             <br/>year: 106
  28
             Pr/>JID: NULL
  Z9
  30
             <br/><br/>SN: 0.0
  31
             <br/>
<br/>
<br/>
NAME: NULL
             <br/>exe unit: NULL
              <br/>en_name_1: NULL
             <br/>en site: NULL
```

Flood locations (2004-2015)



Government e-Procurement Awards (Webpage)

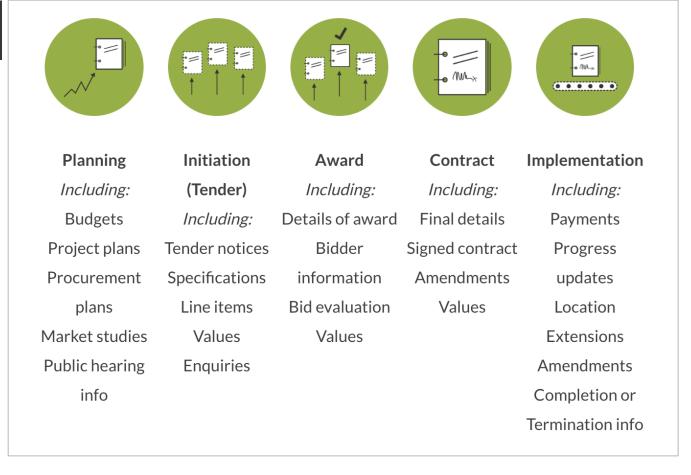


Data Transformation

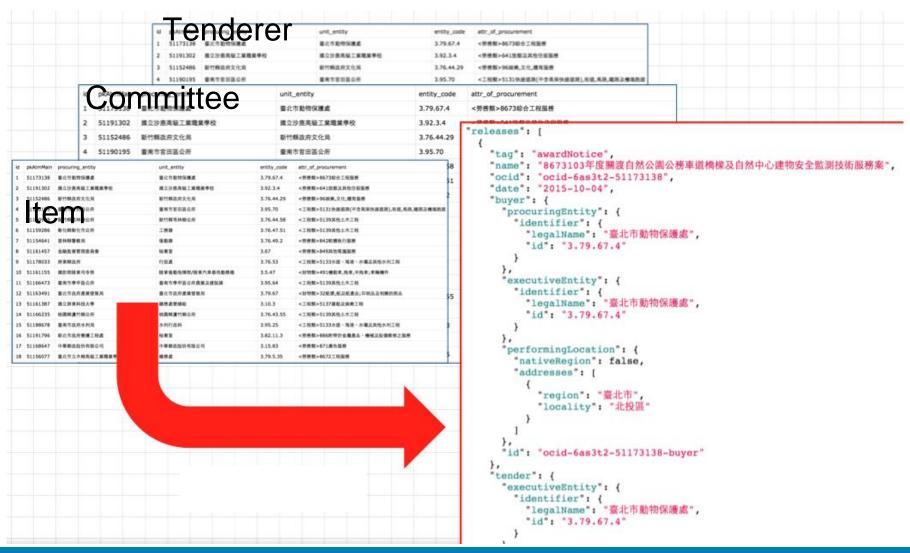
id	pkAtm	procuri	unit_entity	entity_c	attr_of	opening	procure	tender	project
1	51173138	臺北市	臺北市	3.79.67.4	<勞務類	2013-12	公開取	參考最	非屬愛
2	51191302	國立沙	國立沙	3.92.3.4	<勞務類	2014-02	限制性	準用最	非屬愛
3	51152486	新竹縣	新竹縣	3.76.44.29	<勞務類		限制性	最低標	非屬愛
4	51190195	臺南市	臺南市	3.95.70	<工程類	2014-02	公開招標	最低標	非屬愛
5	51140929	新竹縣	新竹縣	3.76.44.58	<工程類	2013-12	公開招標	最低標	非屬愛
6	51159286	彰化縣	工務課	3.76.47.51	<工程類	2013-12	公開取	最低標	非屬愛
7	51154641	雲林縣	後勤課	3.76.49.2	<勞務類	2013-12	公開取	最低標	非屬愛
8	51161457	金融監	秘書室	3.67	<勞務類	2013-12	限制性	準用最	非屬愛
9	51178033	屏東縣政府	行政處	3.76.53	<工程類	2014-01	公開招標	最低標	非屬愛
10	51161155	國防部	陸軍後	3.5.47	<財物類	2013-12	公開取	最低標	非屬愛
11	51166473	臺南市	臺南市	3.95.64	<工程類	2014-01	公開招標	最低標	非屬愛
12	51163491	臺北市	臺北市	3.79.67	<財物類	2013-12	限制性	最低標	非屬愛
13	51161387	國立屏	總務處	3.10.3	<工程類	2014-01	公開招標	最低標	非屬愛
14	51166235	桃園縣	桃園縣	3.76.43.55	<工程類	2014-01	公開招標	最低標	非屬愛
15	51188678	臺南市	水利行政科	3.95.25	<工程類	2014-01	限制性	最低標	非屬愛
16	51191796	新北市	秘書室	3.82.11.3	<勞務類	2014-02	公開取	最低標	非屬愛

Open Contracting Data Standard (OCDS)

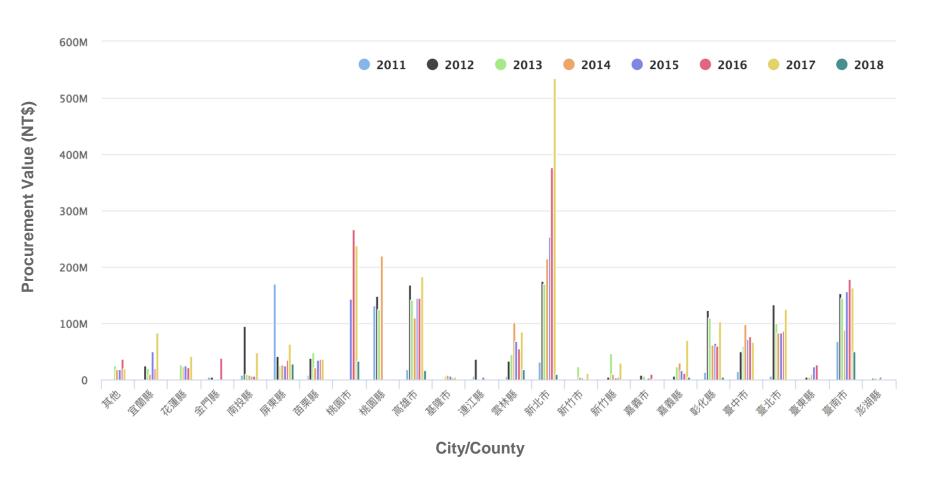




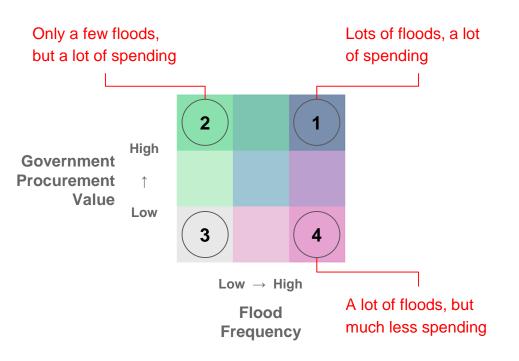
Mapping to OCDS



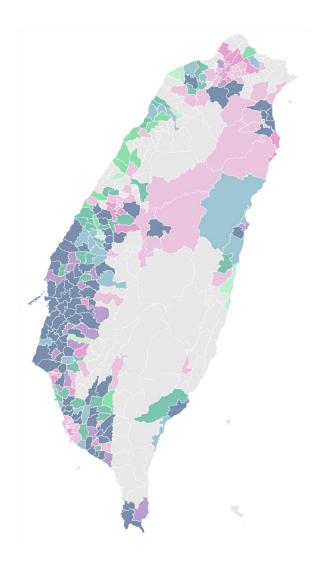
How much money has been spent, and where?



Flood Frequency vs. Government Procurement (2004-2015)







Tools

Data Tools

Tabular Datasets

Text Data (csv, html...)

Geographic Data

Fancy Analysis

- MS Excel
- Google Sheet
- SQL tools

Text editors

- QGIS
- <u>R</u>

- <u>R</u>
- Gephi









Lessons Learned

Lessons Learned

- What is your goal?
- What are the proper measures for current status, trends or project/policy performance?
- Can the measures be found in, or calculated from your data sources?
- How to consolidate various data sources?
- Can you interpret the analysis results?
- What do you plan to do with the findings?

